

# THE 104TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SOUTHERN SOCIETY FOR PHILOSOPHY AND PSYCHOLOGY

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Chase Wrenn, University of Alabama

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## **About the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology**

The Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology was founded in 1904. Its stated purpose is to promote philosophy and psychology in the southern section of the United States by facilitating the exchange of ideas among those engaged in these fields of inquiry, by encouraging investigation, by fostering the educational function of philosophy and psychology, and by improving the academic status of these subjects. The office of President of the society alternates each year between a philosopher and a psychologist. The first SSPP President in psychology was James Mark Baldwin, whose term of office ran from 1904-1908. The first SSPP President in philosophy was J. MacBride Sterrett, who served in 1909. The current President is Philosopher Thomas Polger of the University of Cincinnati. Psychologist J. David Smith of the University at Buffalo (SUNY) is President-elect.

There are two classes of SSPP membership: full members and associate members. Normally, the applicant for full membership will be expected to have the Ph.D. degree and be engaged in professional research or teaching. Persons without a Ph.D. degree may be eligible for associate membership with the expectation that they can be advanced to full membership after three years of continued and active teaching or research in philosophy or psychology. Full members who reach retirement are eligible for emeritus dues privileges. If you are attending the 2011 SSPP meetings and are not a member of the Society, we would welcome your application. Application forms and other information on the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology are also available from the SSPP website:

*<http://southernsociety.org/>*

**2011 SSPP PROGRAM**  
**March 10-12, 2011**  
Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology

**Thursday Morning**  
**9:00 a.m. - 12:00 noon**  
**COUNCIL MEETING**

**Reynolds Suite**

**PSYCHOLOGY**

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION I**  
**1:00 p.m. – 2:40 p.m.**

**Ossabaw**

**Key L. Barkley Symposium on the History of Psychology**

Chair: **Debra Sue Pate**, *Jackson State University*

- 1:00 – 1:25**    **Lori A. Schmied**, *Maryville College*  
S. Weir Mitchell: Contributions to Psychology and  
the “Rest Cure” Revisited
- 1:25 – 1:50**    **Roger K. Thomas**, *University of Georgia*  
Karl Spencer Lashley’s Method of Lesion  
Reconstruction: Redux
- 1:50 – 2:15**    **James L. Pate**, *Georgia State University*  
Abram Gustavis Bayroff: Short-Term Member of  
the SSPP
- 2:15 – 2:40**    **Debra Sue Pate**, *Jackson State University*  
Buford Jennette Johnson: 1924 SSPP President –  
An Update

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION II**  
**1:00 p.m. – 2:40 p.m.**

**Chippewa**

**Learning & Education I**

Chair: **Charles P. Kraemer**, *LaGrange College*

**1:00 – 1:25** **Charles P. Kraemer, Hank Parker, Jordan Bradford, Crystal Colvin, Katie Covington, Hill Daniel, Josh Shiver, & Alissa Teske**, *LaGrange College*  
Student Attitudes Toward Science Courses

**1:25 – 1:50** **Lauren A. Taglialatela, Samantha Lindsey, Amy Brockman, Katherine Gabriel**, Christina Tzortzinakis, *Kennesaw State University*;  
**Cameron Warner, & Leigh Anna Young**, *University of Georgia*  
Utilization of Conservation Education Displays at the Living Treehouse, Zoo Atlanta,

**1:50 – 2:15** **Matthew G. Wisniewski**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*  
Individual Learning Proficiencies Predict Dynamics of Shifts in Generalization

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION III**  
**1:00 p.m. – 2:40 p.m.**

**Monterey**

**Comparative I**

Chair: **Michael J. Beran**, *Georgia State University*

**1:00 – 1:25**    **Benjamin M. Basile & Robert R. Hampton**,  
*Emory University*

Holding Information in Working Memory is  
Cognitively Effortful for Monkeys

**1:25 – 1:50**    **Megan L. Hoffman, Michael J. Beran, Rebecca  
Williamson, Heather Kleider, & David A.  
Washburn**, *Georgia State University*

Agency and Environmental Context in Working  
Memory: A Comparative Test of Rhesus Monkeys  
and 3 – 4 Year Old Children

**1:50 – 2:15**    **Theodore A. Evans & Michael J. Beran**,  
*Georgia State University*

Monkeys Exhibit Prospective Memory in a  
Computerized Task

**2:15 – 2:40**    **David A. Washburn**, *Georgia State University*

High Spans, Low Spans, and Simians: A  
Continuum of Attention Control?

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION IV**  
**1:00 p.m. – 2:40 p.m.**

**Ossabaw**

**Invited Symposium: Metacognition: Principles & Applications**

Chair: **Bennett L. Schwartz**, *Florida International University*

Commentator: **Joseph U. Neisser**, *Grinnell College*

**2:45 – 3:10**    **Anne M. Cleary**, *Colorado State University*  
Deja vu: A Memory Phenomenon

**3:10 – 3:35**    **Victoria L. Templar**, *Emory University*  
Multiple Tests of Metamemory in Monkeys  
Performing a Spatial Memory Task

**3:35 – 4:00**    **Michael J. Serra**, *Texas Tech University*  
Consciousness in Metacognition

**4:00 – 4:25**    **Bennett L. Schwartz**, *Florida International University*  
The Feeling of Forgetting

**4:25 – 4:50**    **Ayanna K. Thomas**, *Tufts University*  
When Meaning Influences the Metacognitive  
Feeling of Knowing

**4:50 – 5:00**    **Closing Remarks**

## PHILOSOPHY

**Thursday Afternoon**

**Cumberland**

**12:30 p.m. – 2:25 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION I**

### **Contributed Session on Attention and Consciousness**

Chair: **Justin Sytsma**, *East Tennessee State University*

12:00 **Mike Bruno**, *Mississippi State University*

Experimental philosophy and embodied consciousness

Commentator: **Justin Sytsma**, *East Tennessee State University*

12:50 **Tony Cheng**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

Attention and appearance

Commentator: **Benjamin Kozuch**, *University of Arizona*

1:40 **Philipp Koralus**, *Washington University, St. Louis*

The erotetic theory of attention: focus, questions, and representationalism

Commentator: **Rik Hine**, *Texas Christian University*

**Thursday Afternoon**

**Sapelo**

**12:30 p.m. – 2:25 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION II**

### **Contributed Session on Theory of Mind**

Chair: **Gualtiero Piccinini**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*

12:00 **Adam Arico**, *University of Arizona*

Perceiving minds and moral beings

Commentator: **Adam Shriver**, *Washington University, St. Louis*

12:50 **Shannon Spaulding**, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
A theory-theory account of mirror neurons

Commentator: **Tad Zawidzki**, *George Washington University*

1:40 **Robert Lurz**, *Brooklyn College* and **Carla Krachun**,  
*Memorial University of Newfoundland*  
Do nonhuman primates understand internal goals? Solving  
Povinelli's problem

Commentator: **Michael Roche**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*

**Thursday Afternoon**

**Telfair**

**12:30 p.m. – 2:25 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION III**

**Contributed session on Emotion**

Chair: **Whit Schonbein**, *College of Charleston*

12:00 **William Brady**, *Georgia State University*  
In defense of valence: lessons from the regulation of  
emotion

Commentator: **Maria Botero**, *Sam Houston State University*

12:50 **Daniel Shargel**, *CUNY Graduate Center*  
Emotions without objects

1:40 **Noel B. Martin**, *Georgia State University*  
Neurosentimentalism: A defense



**Thursday Afternoon**  
**12:30 p.m. – 2:25 p.m.**  
**PHILOSOPHY SESSION IV**

**Lafayette**

**Contributed session on Epistemology**

Chair: **Chase Wrenn**, *University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa*

**12:00 Matt Stichter**, *Washington State University*  
The Skill of virtue and the psychology of expertise

Commentator: **Wesley Buckwalter**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

**12:50 Michael Veber**, *East Carolina University*  
The Charlie Brown problem for subject sensitive  
invariantism

Commentator: **Patrick Rardin**, *Appalachian State University*

**1:40 Justin Fisher**, *Southern Methodist University*  
Meta-semantic arguments against skepticism

Commentator: **John Collins**, *East Carolina University*

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**2:30 p.m. – 4:55 p.m.**  
**PHILOSOPHY SESSION V**

**Cumberland**

**Contributed session on Representation and Intentional  
Inexistence**

Chair: **Kenneth Williford**, *University of Texas, Arlington*

**2:30 Jennifer Matey**, *Florida International University*  
Representing the impossible

Commentator: **Robert Lurz**, *Brooklyn College*

**3:20 Steven Gamboa**, *California State University, Bakersfield*  
Prinz on the cognitive prerequisites of intentionality

Commentator: **Myrto Mylopoulos**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

**4:10 Dave Beisecker**, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
Incompatibility and the logic of proscribed contents

**Thursday Afternoon**

**Sapelo**

**2:30 p.m. – 4:55 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION VI**

**Contributed session on Experimental Philosophy**

Chair: **Brian Keeley**, *Pitzer College*

**2:30 Justin Sytsma**, *East Tennessee State University*, **Dylan Murray**, *UC Berkeley*, and **Jonathan Livengood**,  
*University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
God knows (but does God believe?)

Commentator: **Thornburg, M. Hayden**, *University of Cincinnati*

**3:20 David Rose**, *Rutgers*, **David Danks**, *Carnegie Mellon*, and  
**Edouard Machery**, *University of Pittsburgh*  
Demoralizing causation

**4:10 Wesley Buckwalter**, *CUNY Graduate Center* and **Mark Phelan**,  
*Lawrence University*  
Does the S&M robot feel guilty?

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**2:30 p.m. – 4:55 p.m.**  
**PHILOSOPHY SESSION VII**

**Telfair**

**Contributed session on Reasoning, Rationality, and  
Psychopathology**

Chair: **Anthony Dardis**, *Hofstra*

**2:30** **Andrea Polonioli**, *University of Edinburgh*  
Gigerenzer's 'external validity argument' against the  
heuristics and biases project: an assessment

**3:20** **Danielle Wylie**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
Defending rationalism from psychopaths

**4:10** **Richard Dub**, *Rutgers*  
Rationality and non-doxasticism about delusions

Commentator: **Alex Kiefer**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

**Thursday Afternoon**  
**2:30 p.m. – 4:55 p.m.**  
**PHILOSOPHY SESSION VIII**

**Lafayette**

**Contributed session on Language**

Chair: **Patrick Rardin**, *Appalachian State University*

**2:30** **Ian Oloughlin\***, *University of Iowa*  
Language, thought, and episodic memory

Commentator: **Mike Dacey**, *Washington University, St. Louis*

\*2012 Winner of Graduate Student Travel Award\*

**3:20** **Corey J. Maley**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
Understanding the Chinese room

Commentator: **Sarah Robins**, *Washington University, St. Louis*

**4:10 David Pereplyotchik**, *CUNY Graduate Center*  
Explanatory Adequacy and the Cognitive Turn in  
Linguistics

Commentator: **Jon Waskan**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-  
Champaign*

**Thursday Afternoon** **Cumberland**  
**5:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m.**  
**PHILOSOPHY SESSION IX**

### **Invited speaker**

Chair: **Philipp Koralus**, *Washington University, St. Louis*

**Jesse Prinz**,  
*CUNY Graduate Center*  
Consciousness is Attention

### **PSYCHOLOGY**

**Friday Morning** **Ossabaw**  
**9:00 a.m. – 9:50 a.m.**  
**PSCYHOLOGY SESSION V**

### **Learning & Education II**

Chair: **Lauren A. Tagliatalata**, *Kennesaw State University*

**9:00 – 9:25 Aditi Mitra**, *East Georgia College*, & **Aniruddha  
Mitra**, *Georgia Southern University*  
The Effect of Early Warning on the Overall  
Performance of the Students in Mathematics  
Classes at East Georgia College Statesboro Center

**9:25 – 9:50 Hall P. Beck**, *Appalachian State University*, **Meg  
Milligan**, *Troy University*, **Jacob Lindheimer**,  
**Joel Clement**, & **Maggie Osborn**, *Appalachian*

*State University*  
The College Persistence Questionnaire: Developing  
Scales to Assess Student Retention

**Friday Morning**

**Chippewa**

**9:00 a.m. – 10:15 a.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION VI**

**Memory**

Chair: **Nicolas Von Glahn**, *California State Polytechnic University*

- 9:00 – 9:25** **Nicolas Von Glahn**, *California State Polytechnic University, Ponomo*, **Hajime Otani**, *Central Michigan University*, **Valen Cheung**, **Jessica Smith**, **Lis Bochove**, & **Alysaunde Murphy**, *California State Polytechnic University, Ponomo*  
What is the Effect of Divided Attention on Emotional Materials in the Directed Forgetting Paradigm?
- 9:25 – 9:50** **Javier Gomez-Lavin**, *The College of Charleston*, **Kurt Braunlich**, & **Carol Seger**, *Colorado State University*  
Frontal-Parietal Network Differences for Item and Category Working Memory
- 9:50 – 10:15** **Hajime Otani**, **Shawn A. Lehman**, **Andrew S. Franks**, **Reid L. Skeel**, **Stuart W. Quirk**, **Tyler S. Alvarado**, & **Morgan E. Witham**, *Central Michigan University*  
Pretending to be Depressed: Catching Malingerers using a Repeated Testing Paradigm

**Friday Morning**

**Monterey**

**9:00 a.m. – 11:05 a.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION VII**

**Invited Symposium: The Psychology of Category Learning:  
Cognitive, Developmental, & Computational Accounts**

Chair: **John Paul Minda**, *The University of Western Ontario*

**9:00 – 9:25** **John Paul Minda**, *The University of Western Ontario*

Learning about Categories: Evidence for Multiple Cognitive Systems -

**9:25 – 9:50** **Christopher W. Robinson, Catherine A. Best, & Vladimir M. Sloutsky**, *Ohio State University*  
The Role of Language and Selective Attention in Category Learning Across Development

**9:50 – 10:15** **Cynthia Huang-Pollack**, *Pennsylvania State University*

Individual and Developmental Differences in Category Learning

**10:15 – 10:40** **Helen Tam**, *Pennsylvania State University*

An Assessment of Error Processing and Skill Acquisition in Children with ADHD as Informed by the COVIS Model of Category Learning

**10:40 – 11:05** **Mike Kalish**, *University of Louisiana, Lafayette*

Making Sense of Multiple Systems: Toward a Conceptual, Computational and Statistical Analysis

**Friday Morning**

**Ossabaw**

**10:20 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION VIII**

**Comparative II**

Chair: **Timothy M. Flemming**, *Georgia Gwinnett College*

**10:20 – 10:45 Michael J. Beran**, *Georgia State University*  
What Went Where? Chimpanzees Accurately  
Judge Concurrently Accumulating Quantities

**10:45 – 11:10 Regina Paxton & Robert Hampton**, *Emory  
University*  
Cognitive Mechanisms Underlying Transitive  
Inference Performance in Rhesus Macaques  
(*Macaca mulatta*)

~~~Graduate Travel Grant Recipient~~~

**11:10 – 11:35 Lisa A. Heimbauer, Michael J. Beran, &  
Michael J. Owren**, *Georgia State University*  
A Chimpanzee and Humans Respond Similarly to  
the Spectro-temporal Cues in Sine-wave and  
Noise-vocoded Speech

**11:35 – 12:00 Timothy M. Flemming**, *Georgia Gwinnett  
College*, **Joel Fagot**, *Universite de Provence,  
Laboratoire de Psychologie Cognitive, CNRS, &  
Roger K. R. Thompson*, *Franklin & Marshall  
College*  
Executive Control and Categorical Abstraction in  
Analogy by baboons (*Papio papio*)

**Friday Morning**

**Chippewa**

**10:20 a.m. - 11:35 a.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION IX**

**Theory, History, and Integrative Perspectives**

Chair: **Debra Sue Pate**, *Jackson State University*

**10:20 – 10:45 Lewis R. Lieberman**, *Columbus State University*  
The Inner Monologue: Recent Reflection

**10:45 – 11:10 Rami Gabriel**, *Columbia College, Chicago*  
The Evolution of the Self: Body, Affect, and  
Episodic Memory in the Social Animal

**11:10 – 11:35 R. Thompson Putney**, *Georgia State University*  
Early Concepts of Will: James and Wundt

**PHILOSOPHY**

**Friday Morning**

**Cumberland**

**9:00 a.m. – 11:55 a.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION X**

**Invited Symposium on Fictionalism, Falsehood, and the  
Epistemic Value of Truth**

Chair: **Jon Waskan**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

**9:00 Anthony Dardis**, *Hofstra*  
Property fictionalism

**10:00 Chase Wrenn**, *University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa*  
Anti-individualism and Epiphenomenal Truth

**11:00 Tad Zawidzki**, *George Washington University*  
Adaptive false beliefs about the mind



**Friday Morning**

**Sapelo**

**9:00 a.m. – 11:55 a.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XI**

**Invited Symposium on Perplexities of Perception**

Chair: **Adam Shriver**, *Washington University, St. Louis*

**9:00** **Brian Keeley**, *Pitzer College*

Are senses natural kinds?

**10:00** **Robert Briscoe**, *Ohio University*

Conscious Vision for Action

**11:00** **Berit Brogaard**, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*

The role of vision for action in cognitive task performances

**Friday Morning**

**Telfair**

**9:00 a.m. – 11:55 a.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XII**

**Contributed Session on Higher-Order Thought Theories of Consciousness**

Chair: **Richard Brown**, *CUNY Laguardia*

**9:00** **Jacob Berger**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

Consciousness is not a property of states: a reply to Wilberg

Commentator: **Douglas Keaton**, *University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

**10:00** **Benjamin Kozuch**, *University of Arizona*

Results of lesions to the prefrontal cortex cast doubt on higher-order theories of consciousness

Commentator: **Richard Brown**, *CUNY Laguardia*

**11:00 Alex Kiefer, *CUNY Graduate Center***  
Higher-order representation without representation

Commentator: **Kenneth Williford, *University of Texas, Arlington***

**Friday Morning** **Lafayette**

**9:00 a.m. – 11:55 a.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XIII**

**Contributed session on Physicalism**

Chair: **Thomas Polger, *University of Cincinnati***

**9:00 Thornburg, M. Hayden\*, *University of Cincinnati***  
Hyper-emergence: a new non-deducibility criterion

Commentator: **Kari Theurer, *Indiana University***

\*2012 Winner of Graduate Student Travel Award\*

**10:00 Andrew Melnyk, *University of Missouri, Columbia***  
Pereboom on non-reductive physicalism

Commentator: **Gary Fuller, *Central Michigan University***

**11:00 Gene Witmer, *University of Florida***  
Making sense of "naturalism"

Commentator: **Robert Barnard, *University of Mississippi***

## PSYCHOLOGY

Friday Afternoon

Ossabaw

1:00 p.m. – 2:00 p.m.

PSYCHOLOGY KEYNOTE SESSION

### Kim Bard

*Director of the Centre for Comparative and Evolutionary Psychology at the University of Portsmouth, UK, and President of the Primate Society of Great Britain*

### Emotional Engagement: The Development of Chimpanzee Minds

Introduction by **Jared P. Taglialatela**, *Kennesaw State University and Division of Developmental and Cognitive Neuroscience Yerkes National Primate Research Center*

Friday Afternoon

Ossabaw

2:15 p.m. – 3:05 p.m.

PSYCHOLOGY SESSION X

### Judgment and Intention

Chair: **Rami Gabriel**, *Columbia College, Chicago*

**2:15 – 2:40** **James Gedra**, *Murray State University*, & **Sean Fowler**, *Georgia Southern University*

Rawls & Nozick: Defining the Role of a Just Government in Healthcare Reform

**2:40 – 3:05** **Jason Shepard**, & **Phillip Wolff**, *Emory University*

Intentional Action and Double Prevention

**Friday Afternoon**

**Chippewa**

**2:15 p.m. – 3:30 p.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION XI**

**Experimental Psychology**

Chair: **Bradley R. Sturz**, *Georgia Southern University*

**2:15 – 2:40**    **Bradley R. Sturz, & Kent D. Bodily**, *Georgia Southern University*  
Orientation via Enclosure Shape: Observations and Implications

**2:40 – 3:05**    **Aisha Patrice Siddiqui & James M. Brown**,  
*University of Georgia*  
Great Expectations: Are Expectations of a Spatial Expanse Necessary for Boundary Extension Theories?

**\*\*Winner of a Graduate Student Travel Grant\*\***

**3:05 – 3:30**    **Jennifer J. Leib, Joseph Boomer, Mariana V. C. Coutinho, Barbara A. Church, & J. David Smith**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*  
Category Learning Strategies in a Cross Modal Categorization Learning Task

**Friday Afternoon**

**Monterey**

**2:15 p.m. – 3:30 p.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION XII**

**Invited Symposium: From Signals to Meaning**

Chair: **Jared P. Tagliatela**, *Kennesaw State University and Division of Developmental and Cognitive Neuroscience at Yerkes National Primate Research Center*

**2:15 – 2:20** Opening Remarks

**2:20 – 2:45** **Jared P. Tagliatela**, *Kennesaw State University and Division of Developmental and Cognitive Neuroscience at Yerkes National Primate Research Center*  
Chimpanzee Communicative Signaling and the Multimodal Origins of Human Language

**2:45 – 3:10** **Christopher I. Petkov**, *Institute of Neuroscience at Newcastle University Medical School*  
Hearing Voices, Illusions and Nonsense Words: The Things that go on in a Primate's Head

**3:10 – 3:35** **Jennifer Pokorny**, *NeuroCognitive Developmental Lab, Center for Mind and Brain, UC-Davis*  
The Neural Correlates of Action and Intention Understanding in Autism and Typical Development

**3:35 – 3:40** Closing Remarks

**Friday afternoon**

**Ossabaw**

**3:45 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION XIII**

**Metacognition**

Chair: **David A. Washburn**, *Georgia State University*

**3:45 – 4:10**    **Alexandria C. Zakrzewski, Barbara A. Church, & J. David Smith**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*  
Decision Deadlines and Uncertainty Monitoring:  
The Effect of Time Limits on Uncertainty and  
Perceptual Responses

~~~~Graduate Travel Grant Recipient~~~~

**4:10 – 4:35**    **Justin J. Couchman**, *SUNY, Fredonia*, **Joseph Boomer**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*, **Michael J. Beran**, *Georgia State University*, & **J. David Smith**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*  
Uncertainty Monitoring Under Supervised  
Learning Conditions in Humans and Monkeys

**4:35 – 5:00**    **Mariana Coutinho, Joshua Redford, Barbara A. Church**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*, **Justin J. Couchman**, *SUNY, Fredonia*, & **J. David Smith**, *SUNY, University at Buffalo*  
The Role of Working Memory in Uncertainty  
Monitoring

**Friday Afternoon**

**Chippewa**

**3:45 p.m. – 4: 35 p.m.**

**PSYCHOLOGY SESSION XIV**

**Personality & Assessment**

Chair: **Regina Paxton**, *Emory University*

**3:45 – 4:14**

**Glenn D. Shean**, *William & Mary*

Issues Related to Evidence in Support of  
“Empirically Validated Psychotherapies”

**4:10 – 4:35**

**Glenn Shean, Alice Proia, & Mattie Hyler**,  
*William & Mary*

The Experience of Awe and Its Impact

**PHILOSOPHY**

**Friday Afternoon**

**Cumberland**

**1:00 p.m. – 3:55 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XIV**

**Invited Symposium on Cognition and the Social**

Chair: **Tad Zawidzki**, *George Washington University*

**1:00**

**Carrie Figdor**, *University of Iowa*

The Empirical Possibility of Mind-Reading

**2:00**

**Bryce Huebner**, *Georgetown*

Transactive memory reconstructed

**3:00**

**Anthony Chemero**, *Franklin and Marshall*

Embodied social cognition

**Friday Afternoon**

**Sapelo**

**1:00 p.m. – 3:55 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XV**

**Invited Symposium on Explaining Consciousness**

Chair: **Gary Fuller**, *Central Michigan University*

**1:00** **Richard Brown**, *CUNY Laguardia*

Phenomenal Consciousness Ain't in the (Back of the) Head

**2:00** **Josh Weisberg**, *University of Houston*

Debunking Mary: Dual-Process Approaches to Intuitions About Consciousness.

**3:00** **Kenneth Williford**, *University of Texas, Arlington*

Introspective Completeness and the Metaphysics of Consciousness

**Friday Afternoon**

**Telfair**

**1:00 p.m. – 3:55 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XVI**

**Contributed Session on Mental Causation**

Chair: **Andrew Melnyk**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*

**1:00** **Douglas Keaton**, *University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

An old-school approach to mental causation

Commentator: **Anthony Dardis**, *Hofstra*

**2:00** **John Greenwood**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

Thomas Huxley, epiphenomenalism, and what more could a body want?



**3:00 Justin Tiehen, *University of Puget Sound***  
Mental causation and grounding

Commentator: **Gene Witmer, *University of Florida***

**Friday Afternoon**

**Lafayette**

**1:00 p.m. – 3:55 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XVII**

**Contributed Session on Explanation and Mechanisms**

Chair: **Corey J. Maley, *University of Missouri, St. Louis***

**1:00 Kari Theurer, *Indiana University***  
Compositional explanatory relations and mechanistic  
reduction

Commentator: **Robert C. Richardson, *University of Cincinnati***

**2:00 Jon Waskan, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign***  
Explanation and intelligibility

Commentator: **Steven Gamboa, *California State University,  
Bakersfield***

**3:00 Gualtiero Piccinini, *University of Missouri, St. Louis***  
The ontology of functions

Commentator: **Dan Burnston, *University of California, San  
Diego***

**Friday Afternoon**

**Cumberland**

**4:00 p.m. – 4:55 p.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XVIII**

## **Invited Speaker**

Chair: **Robert C. Richardson**, *University of Cincinnati*

**Bill Bechtel**

*University of California, San Diego*

Deciphering the Neural Code: The Tale of Place Cells

**Friday Afternoon**

**Cumberland**

**5:15 p.m. – 6:15 p.m.**

**JOINT SESSION**

## **Presidential Address**

Chair: **Thomas Polger**, *University of Cincinnati*

**J. David Smith**

*University at Buffalo, SUNY*

“The Highs and Lows of Theoretical Interpretation in Animal Metacognition Research”

**Friday Evening**

**9:00 p.m. - 11:00 p.m.**

**PRESIDENT’S RECEPTION**

## PSYCHOLOGY

Saturday Morning

Ossabaw

9:00 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.

PSYCHOLOGY SESSION XV

### Invited Symposium: Comparative Perspectives on Memory

Chair: **Robert Hampton**, *Emory University*

**9:00 - 9:30** **David Sherry**, *University of Western Ontario*  
Birds' Memory for What, Where & When

**9:30 – 10:00** **Robyn Fivush**, *Emory University*  
From Episodic Memory to Autobiography

**10:00 – 10:30** **Jeff Katz**, *Auburn University*  
Comparing Visual Short-term Memory Across  
Species via Change Detection

**10:30 – 11:00** **Hsiao-Wei (Vicky) Tu**, *Emory University*  
Dissociation of Automatic and Controlled Memory  
in Rhesus Monkeys and Humans

**11:00 – 11:30** **James Nairne**, *Purdue University*  
Adaptive Memory: Evolutionary Constraints on  
Remembering

## PHILOSOPHY

Saturday Morning

Cumberland

9:00 a.m. – 10:55 a.m.

### PHILOSOPHY SESSION XIX

#### Contributed Session on Action

Chair: **Dan Shargel**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

**Dan Burnston**, *University of California, San Diego*, **Sebo Uithol**,  
*Donders Institute*, and **Willem Haselager**, *Donders Institute*

Intentions and the brain

Commentator: **Michal Klincewicz**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

**Myrto Mylopoulos\***, *CUNY Graduate Center*

Towards a volitional account of agentive awareness

\*2012 Winner of Graduate Student Travel Award\*

**Saturday Morning**

**Sapelo**

**9:00 a.m. – 10:55 a.m.**

**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XX**

**Contributed Session on Groups**

Chair: **Carrie Figdor**, *University of Iowa*

**9:00** **Cassie Striblen**, *West Chester University*  
Shared responsibility and the ultimate attribution error

**10:00** **Robert Barnard**, *University of Mississippi*  
It matters how you slice it: Identity, social ontology, and decomposition

Commentator: **Carrie Figdor**, *University of Iowa*

**Saturday Morning**  
**11:00 a.m. – 11:55 a.m.**  
**PHILOSOPHY SESSION XXII**

**Cumberland**

**Invited Speaker**

Chair: **David Pereplyotchik**, *CUNY Graduate Center*

**David Rosenthal**  
*CUNY Graduate Center*  
Two Concepts of Mental Quality

**Saturday Afternoon**  
**2:00 p.m. – 4:00 p.m.**  
**JOINT SESSION**

**Royal Salons**

**President's Invited Symposium**

Chair: **J. David Smith**, *University at Buffalo, SUNY*

**Marcia K. Johnson**  
*Sterling Professor of Psychology, Yale University*

“The Cognitive Neuroscience of True and False Memories

**Saturday Afternoon**  
**4:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.**  
**BUSINESS MEETING**

**Royal Salons**



# The Southern Journal of Philosophy

## Editor

Stephan Blatti  
University of Memphis

## Editorial Board

Rachel Barney  
University of Toronto

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The Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology and *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* are pleased to announce that, beginning in 2011, recipients of the annual Griffith Award for Best Philosophy Paper will be invited to submit their essays for publication in the *SJP*.



## About the Journal

*The Southern Journal of Philosophy* has long provided a forum for the expression of philosophical ideas written from all philosophical perspectives, including both the analytic and continental traditions, as well as the history of philosophy. This commitment to philosophical pluralism is reflected in the long list of notable figures whose work has appeared in the journal, including Hans-Georg Gadamer, Hubert Dreyfus, George Santayana, Wilfrid Sellars, and Richard Sorabji.

## Spindel Supplements

The jewel of each volume is the Spindel Supplement, which features the invited papers and commentaries presented at the annual Spindel Conference. Held each autumn at the University of Memphis and endowed by a generous gift from the Spindel family, each Spindel Conference centers on a philosophical topic of broad interest and provides a venue for discussion by the world's leading figures on that topic.

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Transvaluationism About  
Vagueness: A Progress  
Report

Terry Horgan

Experiences as Complex  
Events

Michael Jacovides

Spinoza and Process  
Ontology

Francesca Di Poppa

Guidelines for Theorizing  
About Realization

Kevin Morris

The Necessity of  
Tomorrow's Sea Battle

Jeremy Byrd

Second Nature and Spirit:  
Hegel on the Role of Habit  
in the Appearance of

Perceptual Consciousness

David Forman

Love and History

Christopher Grau

Gorgias' Defense: Plato and  
His Opponents on Rhetoric  
and the Good

Rachel Barney

Malebranche and Leibniz on  
the Best of All Possible  
Worlds

Tad Schmaltz

## Website

[www.wiley.com/bw/journal.asp?ref=SJP](http://www.wiley.com/bw/journal.asp?ref=SJP)



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The Council of the **Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology** acknowledges with gratitude the work of the members of the 2011 program committees and the referees listed below for their service to the Society:

*Philosophy Program*, **Pete Mandik** (William Paterson University of New Jersey),

Program Chair

and Reviewers:

Adams, Fred

Aizawa, Ken

Andrews, Kristin

Beisecker, Dave

Bickle, John

Blitzer, Andy

Briscoe, Robert

Brogaard, Brit

Brown, Richard

Chemero, Anthony

Collins, Mike

Couch, Mark

Dardis, Anthony

Figdor, Carrie

Gillett, Carl

Green, Christopher

Huebner, Bryce

Keeley, Brian

Langland-Hassan, Peter

Lynch, Michael

McDonald, Fritz

Nichols, Shaun

Perry, Alex

Polger, Thomas

Schonbein, Whit

Sommers, Tamler

Stueber, Karsten

Tienson, John

Towl, Brandon

Weisberg, Josh

Weiskopf, Dan

Williford, Kenneth

Wrenn, Chase

Wright, Cory

Zawidzki, Tad

*Psychology Program*, **Lauren A. Tagliatela** (Kennesaw State University), Program Chair, and Barbara Church, Justin Couchman, Timothy Flemming, Rosalie Kern, J. David Smith



# Griffith and Junior Award Recipients

Each year the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology presents the Richard M. Griffith Memorial Award for papers of greatest excellence, one in philosophy and one in psychology, presented at the annual meeting. Those who have received the Ph.D. during the past five years or who are Ph.D. candidates are eligible to compete for these awards. Prior to 1970, the Society presented Junior Awards. In 1970, the award was referred to as the Richard M. Griffith Memorial Junior Award, because the Richard M. Griffith Foundation provided funds for the award. Since 1971, the award has been called the Richard M. Griffith Memorial Award. The award winners since 1966 have been identified.

| YEAR            | PHILOSOPHY  | PSYCHOLOGY  |
|-----------------|---|---|
| 1966            | <b>Don Ihde</b> , <i>Southern Illinois University</i>   | <b>Norman R. Remley</b> , <i>University of Florida</i>  |
| 1967            | <b>George B. Thomas</b> , <i>University of Virginia</i>   | <b>Henry B. van Twyver</b> , <i>University of Florida</i>   |
| 1968            | <b>Robert L. Arrington</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>  | <b>Phillip R. Costanzo</b> , <i>University of Florida</i><br><b>Thomas K. Hearn, Jr.</b> , <i>College of William and Mary</i> |
| 1969            | <b>James F. Harris</b> , <i>University of Georgia</i><br><b>John Beversluis</b> , <i>Emory University</i> | <b>Virgil V. McKenna</b> , <i>College of William and Mary</i>   |
| 1970            | <b>Richard D. Parry</b> , <i>Agnes Scott College</i>  | <b>Ben B. Morgan, Jr.</b> , <i>University of Louisville</i>   |
| 1971            | <b>Edward S. Shirley</b> , <i>Louisiana State University</i>  | <b>Malcolm W. Huckabee</b> , <i>Univ. of Southern Mississippi</i>   |
| 1972            | <b>Allen Gibbons</b> , <i>East Carolina University</i>  | <b>George W. Menzer</b> , <i>University of Louisville</i>   |
| 1973            | <b>Alan E. Fuchs</b> , <i>College of William and Mary</i>   | <b>L. James Shapiro</b> , <i>University of Manitoba</i>   |
| 1974            | <b>Roger J. Sullivan</b> , <i>University of South Carolina</i>  | <b>G. Rufus Sessions</b> , <i>Walter Reed Army Institute Research</i>   |
| 1975            | <b>Paul Tibbets</b> , <i>University of Dayton</i>   | <b>Mary Ellen O'C. Chernovetz</b> , <i>University of Tulsa</i>  |
| 1976            | <b>George Graham</b> , <i>University of Alabama at Birmingham</i>   | <b>Frank Holly</b> , <i>U.S. Army Aeromedical Research</i>  |
| 1977            | <b>Gerald W. Casenave</b> , <i>Vanderbilt University</i>  | <b>Louis M. Proenza</b> , <i>University of Georgia</i>  |
| 1978            | <b>Jeffrey Tlumak</b> , <i>Vanderbilt University</i>  | <b>Mary G. Boyd</b> , <i>College of Charleston</i>  |
| 1979            | <b>H. Scott Hestevold</b> , <i>University of Alabama</i>  | <b>Gerald P. Kreuger</b> , <i>Fort Rucker &amp; Johns Hopkins Univ.</i>   |
| 1980            | <b>Mark C. Overvold</b> , <i>Virginia Commonwealth University</i>   | <b>Richard A. Burns</b> , <i>Georgia Southwestern College</i>   |
| 1981            | <b>Peter J. Markie</b> , <i>University of Missouri-Columbia</i>   | <b>Richard McLeod Miller</b> , <i>University of Virginia</i>  |
| 1982            | <b>Alfred L. Mele</b> , <i>Davidson College</i>   | <b>Sara Stokes Benzel</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>   |
| 1983            | <b>Judith Andre</b> , <i>Old Dominion University</i>  | <b>Michale N. O'Malley</b> , <i>University of Colorado</i>  |
| 1984            | <b>David N. James</b> , <i>Longwood College</i>   | <b>Lynn Percival</b> , <i>Naval Aerospace Medical Research Lab.</i>   |
| 1985            | <b>Dorothy Coleman</b> , <i>Bowdoin College</i>   | <b>Douglas E. Landon</b> , <i>Army Aeromedical Research Lab.</i>  |
| 1986            | <b>Michael P. Smith</b> , <i>Davidson College</i>   | <b>Michael D. Chafetz</b> , <i>Tulane University</i>  |
| 1987            | <b>Richard McCarty</b> , <i>East Carolina University</i>  | <b>Carol S. Holding</b> , <i>University of Louisville</i>   |
| 1988            | <b>James Robert Peters</b> , <i>University of the South</i>   | <b>Mark W. Scerbo</b> , <i>AT&amp;T Systems</i>   |
| 1989            | <b>Lila Luce</b> , <i>University of Alabama-Birmingham</i>  |   |
| 1990            | <b>Piers Rawling</b> , <i>University of Georgia</i>   | <b>Mary Lynne Dittmar</b> , <i>University of Alabama-Huntsville</i>   |
| 1991            | <b>Kirk Ludwig</b> , <i>University of Florida</i>   | <b>Kelly Gurley Lambert</b> , <i>Randolph-Macon College</i>   |
| 1992            | <b>Robert Wilson</b> , <i>Cornell University</i>  | <b>Wendy A. Rogers</b> , <i>Memphis State University</i>  |
| 1993            | <b>Victoria McGeer</b> , <i>Vanderbilt University</i>   | <b>David A. Washburn</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>  |
| 1994            | <b>Paul Davies</b> , <i>University of North Carolina</i>  | <b>Nick Haslam</b> , <i>New School for Social Research</i>  |
| 1995            | <b>Steven Hales</b> , <i>University of Bloomsburg</i>   | <b>Alfred Witkofsky</b> , <i>College of Charleston</i>  |
| 1996            | <b>Claire Elise Katz</b> , <i>University of Memphis</i>   | <b>Cecilia M. Accocella</b> , <i>Washington College</i>   |
| 1997            | <b>Seth Holtzman</b> , <i>Murray State University</i>   | <b>Leslee K. Pollina</b> , <i>Southeast Missouri State University</i>   |
| 1998            | <b>Michael P. Lynch</b> , <i>University of Mississippi</i>  | <b>Harold H. Greene</b> , <i>CERT at Morris Brown College</i>   |
| 1999            | <b>Jonathan A. Waskan</b> , <i>Washington University, St. Louis</i>                                       | <b>Michael J. Beran</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>   |
| 2000            | <b>Jennifer McKittrick</b> , <i>Univ. of Alabama-Birmingham</i>   | <b>Thomas J. Capo</b> , <i>Auburn University</i>  |
| 2001            | <b>David Shoemaker</b> , <i>California State U.- Northridge</i>   | <b>John Paul Mindam Beckman Institute</b> , <i>University of</i>  |
| <i>Illinois</i> |   | <b>Samuel Fernandez-Carriba</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>   |
| 2002            | <b>Thomas W. Polger</b> , <i>University of Cincinnati</i>   | <b>Claudio Cantalupo</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>  |
| 2003            | <b>Chase B. Wrenn</b> , <i>University of Alabama</i>  | <b>William S. Helton</b> , <i>Wilmington College</i>  |
| 2004            | <b>Alan Coates</b> , <i>Vanderbilt University</i>   | <b>Dawn Morales</b> , <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>   |
| 2005            | <b>John Collins</b> , <i>East Carolina University</i>   | <b>Lauren A. Tagliatalata</b> , <i>Emory University</i>   |
| 2006            | <b>Andrea Scarantino</b> , <i>Georgia State University</i>  |   |
| 2007            | <b>Max Deutsch</b> , <i>East Carolina University</i>  |   |
| 2008            | <b>Steven Todd</b> , <i>University of Connecticut</i>   |   |
| 2009            | <b>Justin Tiehen</b> , <i>University of Puget Sound</i>   | <b>Joshua Redford</b> , <i>University of Buffalo, SUNY</i>  |
| 2010            | <b>Theodore Bach</b> , <i>University of Connecticut</i>   | <b>Justin Couchman</b> , <i>University of Buffalo, SUNY</i>   |



## II. Secretary/Treasurer

Meeting    Year            Secretary/Treasurer

|    |      |                       |
|----|------|-----------------------|
| 1  | 1904 | Edward F. Buchner     |
| 2  | 1906 | Edward F. Buchner     |
| 3  | 1908 | Edward F. Buchner     |
| 4  | 1909 | Robert Morris Ogden   |
| 5  | 1910 | Robert Morris Ogden   |
| 6  | 1911 | Robert Morris Ogden   |
| 7  | 1912 | William Carl Ruediger |
| 8  | 1913 | W. C. Ruediger        |
| 9  | 1914 | W. C. Ruediger        |
| 10 | 1915 | L. R. Geissler        |
| 11 | 1916 | L. R. Geissler        |
| 12 | 1917 | L. R. Geissler        |
| 13 | 1918 | W. H. Chase           |
| 14 | 1919 | H. W. Chase           |
| 15 | 1920 | S. C. Garrison        |
| 16 | 1921 | S. C. Garrison        |
| 17 | 1922 | S. C. Garrison        |
| 18 | 1923 | Owen R. Hughes        |
| 19 | 1924 | Owen R. Hughes        |
| 20 | 1925 | Owen R. Hughes        |
| 21 | 1926 | J. A. Highsmith       |
| 22 | 1927 | J. A. Highsmith       |
| 23 | 1928 | J. A. Highsmith       |
| 24 | 1929 | Paul L. Boynton       |
| 25 | 1930 | Paul L. Boynton       |
| 26 | 1931 | Paul L. Boynton       |
| 27 | 1932 | Lyle H. Lanier        |
| 28 | 1933 | Lyle H. Lanier        |
| 29 | 1934 | Lyle H. Lanier        |
| 30 | 1935 | Lyle H. Lanier        |
| 31 | 1936 | Lyle H. Lanier        |
| 32 | 1937 | Frank A. Geldard      |
| 33 | 1938 | Frank A. Geldard      |
| 34 | 1939 | C. P. Heinlein        |
| 35 | 1940 | Normal L. Munn        |
| 36 | 1941 | Normal L. Munn        |
| 37 | 1942 | Normal L. Munn        |
| 38 | 1946 | Elizabeth Duffy       |

## III. Secretary

Meeting    Year            Secretary

|    |      |                  |
|----|------|------------------|
| 39 | 1947 | Joseph Weitz     |
| 40 | 1948 | Joseph Weitz     |
| 41 | 1949 | John B. Wolfe    |
| 42 | 1950 | John B. Wolfe    |
| 43 | 1951 | D. Maurice Allan |
| 44 | 1952 | D. Maurice Allan |
| 45 | 1953 | Oliver Lacey     |
| 46 | 1954 | Oliver Lacey     |
| 47 | 1955 | Joseph E. Moore  |
| 48 | 1956 | Joseph E. Moore  |

|     |      |                       |
|-----|------|-----------------------|
| 49  | 1957 | Wilse B. Webb         |
| 50  | 1958 | Wilse B. Webb         |
| 51  | 1959 | Wilse B. Webb         |
| 52  | 1960 | Dan R. Kenshalo       |
| 53  | 1961 | Dan R. Kenshalo       |
| 54  | 1962 | Dan R. Kenshalo       |
| 55  | 1963 | Earl A. Alluisi       |
| 56  | 1964 | Earl A. Alluisi       |
| 57  | 1965 | Earl A. Alluisi       |
| 58  | 1966 | Glenn R. Hawkes       |
| 59  | 1967 | G. Douglas Browning   |
| 60  | 1968 | G. Douglas Browning   |
| 61  | 1969 | G. Douglas Browning   |
| 62  | 1970 | William T. Blackstone |
| 63  | 1971 | William T. Blackstone |
| 64  | 1972 | William T. Blackstone |
| 65  | 1973 | Michel Loeb           |
| 66  | 1974 | Michel Loeb           |
| 67  | 1975 | Michel Loeb           |
| 68  | 1976 | L. B. Cebik           |
| 69  | 1977 | L. B. Cebik           |
| 70  | 1978 | L. B. Cebik           |
| 71  | 1979 | Donald S. Lee         |
| 72  | 1980 | Donald S. Lee         |
| 73  | 1981 | Donald S. Lee         |
| 74  | 1982 | James L. Pate         |
| 75  | 1983 | James L. Pate         |
| 76  | 1984 | James L. Pate         |
| 77  | 1985 | Stephen F. Davis      |
| 78  | 1986 | Stephen F. Davis      |
| 79  | 1987 | Stephen F. Davis      |
| 80  | 1988 | Stephen F. Davis      |
| 81  | 1989 | Richard A. Burns      |
| 82  | 1990 | Richard A. Burns      |
| 83  | 1991 | Richard A. Burns      |
| 84  | 1992 | Richard A. Burns      |
| 85. | 1993 | Dorothy P. Coleman    |
| 86. | 1994 | Dorothy P. Coleman    |
| 87  | 1995 | Dorothy P. Coleman    |
| 88  | 1996 | Dorothy P. Coleman    |
| 89  | 1997 | Dorothy P. Coleman    |
| 90  | 1998 | David A. Washburn     |
| 91  | 1999 | David A. Washburn     |
| 92  | 2000 | David A. Washburn     |
| 93  | 2001 | David A. Washburn     |
| 94  | 2002 | David A. Washburn     |
| 95  | 2003 | Ken Aizawa            |
| 96  | 2004 | Ken Aizawa            |
| 97  | 2005 | Ken Aizawa            |
| 98  | 2006 | Ken Aizawa            |
| 99  | 2007 | Ken Aizawa            |
| 100 | 2008 | Lori A. Schmied       |
| 101 | 2009 | Lori A. Schmied       |
| 102 | 2010 | Lori A. Schmied       |
| 103 | 2011 | Lori A. Schmied       |
| 104 | 2012 | Chase B. Wrenn        |

## IV. Treasurer

| <u>Meeting</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Treasurer</u>        |     |      |                  |
|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----|------|------------------|
| 39             | 1947        | Katharine Tait Omwake   | 88  | 1996 | David Henderson  |
| 40             | 1948        | Katharine Tait Omwake   | 89  | 1997 | David Henderson  |
| 41             | 1949        | James A. Pait           | 90  | 1998 | David Henderson  |
| 42             | 1950        | Richard H. Henneman     | 91  | 1999 | David Henderson  |
| 43             | 1951        | Richard H. Henneman     | 92  | 2000 | David Henderson  |
| 44             | 1952        | William M. Hinton       | 93  | 2001 | Hajime Otani     |
| 45             | 1953        | William M. Hinton       | 94  | 2002 | Hajime Otani     |
| 46             | 1954        | William M. Hinton       | 95  | 2003 | Hajime Otani     |
| 47             | 1955        | Nicholas Hobbs          | 96  | 2004 | Hajime Otani     |
| 48             | 1956        | Sam C. Webb             | 97  | 2005 | Hajime Otani     |
| 49             | 1957        | Sam C. Webb             | 98  | 2006 | Hajime Otani     |
| 50             | 1958        | Sam C. Webb             | 99  | 2007 | Michael J. Beran |
| 51             | 1959        | Edger H. Henderson      | 100 | 2008 | Michael J. Beran |
| 52             | 1960        | Edgar H. Henderson      | 101 | 2009 | Michael J. Beran |
| 53             | 1961        | Edgar H. Henderson      | 102 | 2010 | Michael J. Beran |
| 54             | 1962        | Leland E. Thune         | 103 | 2011 | Michael J. Beran |
| 55             | 1963        | Leland E. Thune         | 104 | 2012 | Michael J. Beran |
| 56             | 1964        | Leland E. Thune         |     |      |                  |
| 57             | 1965        | Dwight Van de Vate, Jr  |     |      |                  |
| 58             | 1966        | Dwight Van de Vate, Jr  |     |      |                  |
| 59             | 1967        | Dwight Van de Vate, Jr. |     |      |                  |
| 60             | 1968        | Dwight Van de Vate, Jr  |     |      |                  |
| 61             | 1969        | Andrew J. Reck          |     |      |                  |
| 62             | 1970        | Andrew J. Reck          |     |      |                  |
| 63             | 1971        | Andrew J. Reck          |     |      |                  |
| 64             | 1972        | M. Carr Payne, Jr.      |     |      |                  |
| 65             | 1973        | M. Carr Payne, Jr.      |     |      |                  |
| 66             | 1974        | M. Carr Payne, Jr.      |     |      |                  |
| 67             | 1975        | Donald W. Sherburne     |     |      |                  |
| 68             | 1976        | Donald W. Sherburne     |     |      |                  |
| 69             | 1977        | Donald W. Sherburne     |     |      |                  |
| 70             | 1978        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 71             | 1979        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 72             | 1980        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 73             | 1981        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 74             | 1982        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 75             | 1983        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 76             | 1984        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |
| 77             | 1985        | Nancy D. Simco          |     |      |                  |

### Meeting   Year   Treasurer (cont.)

|    |      |                 |
|----|------|-----------------|
| 78 | 1986 | John D. Seago   |
| 79 | 1987 | Mary Anne Baker |
| 80 | 1988 | Mary Anne Baker |
| 81 | 1989 | Mary Anne Baker |
| 82 | 1990 | Mary Anne Baker |
| 83 | 1991 | Mary Anne Baker |
| 84 | 1992 | William Bechtel |
| 85 | 1993 | William Bechtel |
| 86 | 1994 | William Bechtel |
| 87 | 1995 | David Henderson |